William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, 1992], 153.) 4.2.4. Discussion of the rise of Utopian Communities (which came out of the 2GA): Over 100 existed in the 1800s, and only two exist today: the Shakers have 2 members (as of 2018) and the Mormons have around 15 million. 4.3. The Rise of American Christian Fundamentalism (late 1800s and early 1900s): This will include the Christian reaction to Darwinism and other scientific theories, the rise of higher criticism of the Bible, the Social Gospel, The Fundamentals (a 12-volume set of essays), and the Scopes Trial and its ramifications. Note: Your assignment will be checked for originality via the SafeAssign